

# MoSe<sub>2</sub> nanosheet/poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene):

## poly(styrenesulfonate) composite film as a Pt-free counter electrode for dye-sensitized solar cells

Yi-June Huang<sup>1</sup>, Miao-Syuan Fan<sup>1</sup>, Chun-Ting Li<sup>1</sup>, Chuan-Pei Lee<sup>1</sup>, Tai-Ying Chen<sup>1</sup>, R. Vittal<sup>1</sup>, Kuo-Chuan Ho<sup>1,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Chemical Engineering, National Taiwan University, Taipei 10617, Taiwan

\* Corresponding author: kcho@ntu.edu.tw



### Motivation & Morphology

- Two-dimensional (2D) material
- Good connection with the substrate
- Easy process & low cost

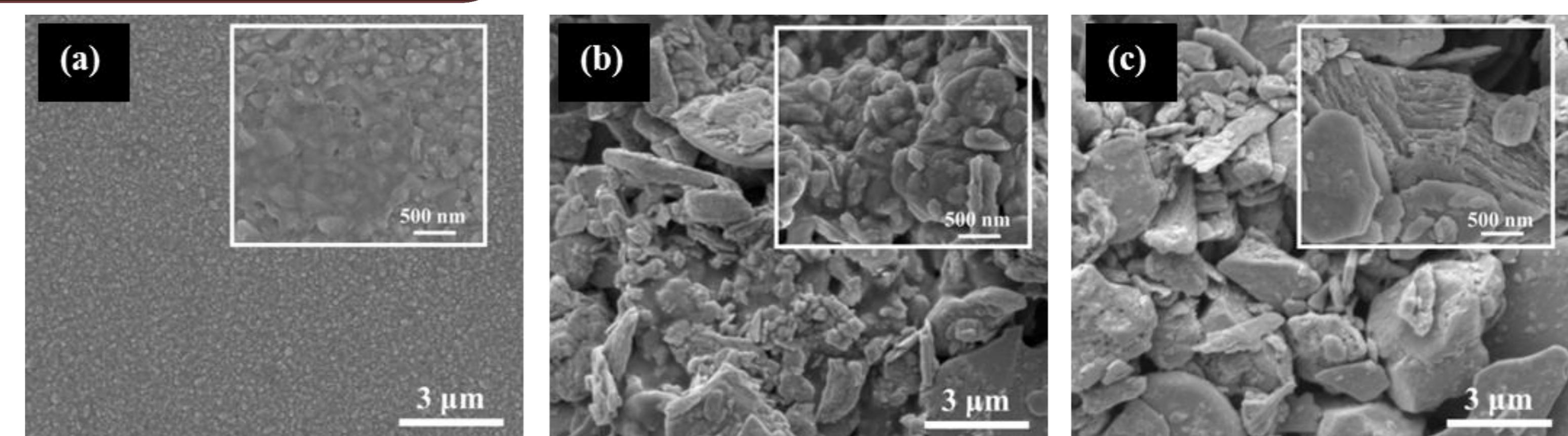
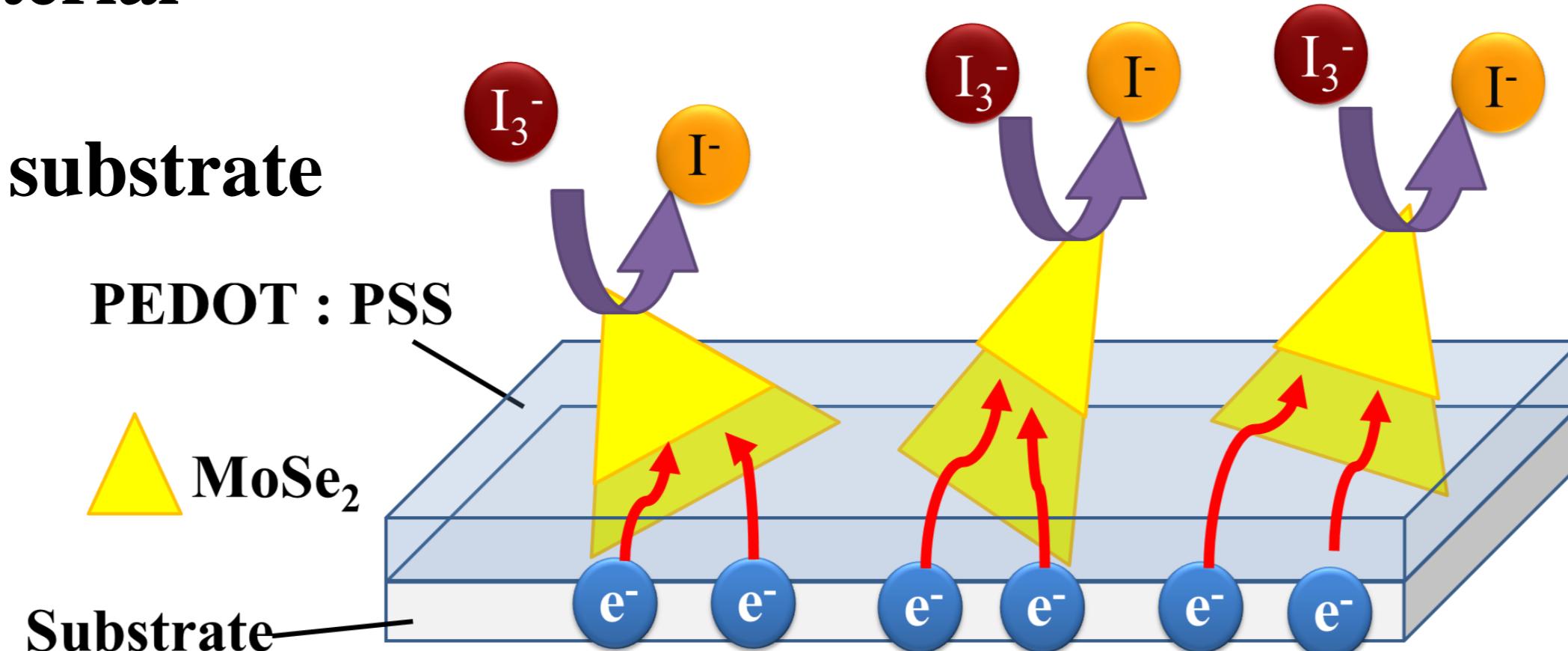


Fig 1. FE-SEM images of the CEs with (a) bare PEDOT:PSS, (b) MP-1.00, and (c) bare MoSe<sub>2</sub>.

### Electrochemical & Photovoltaic Analyses

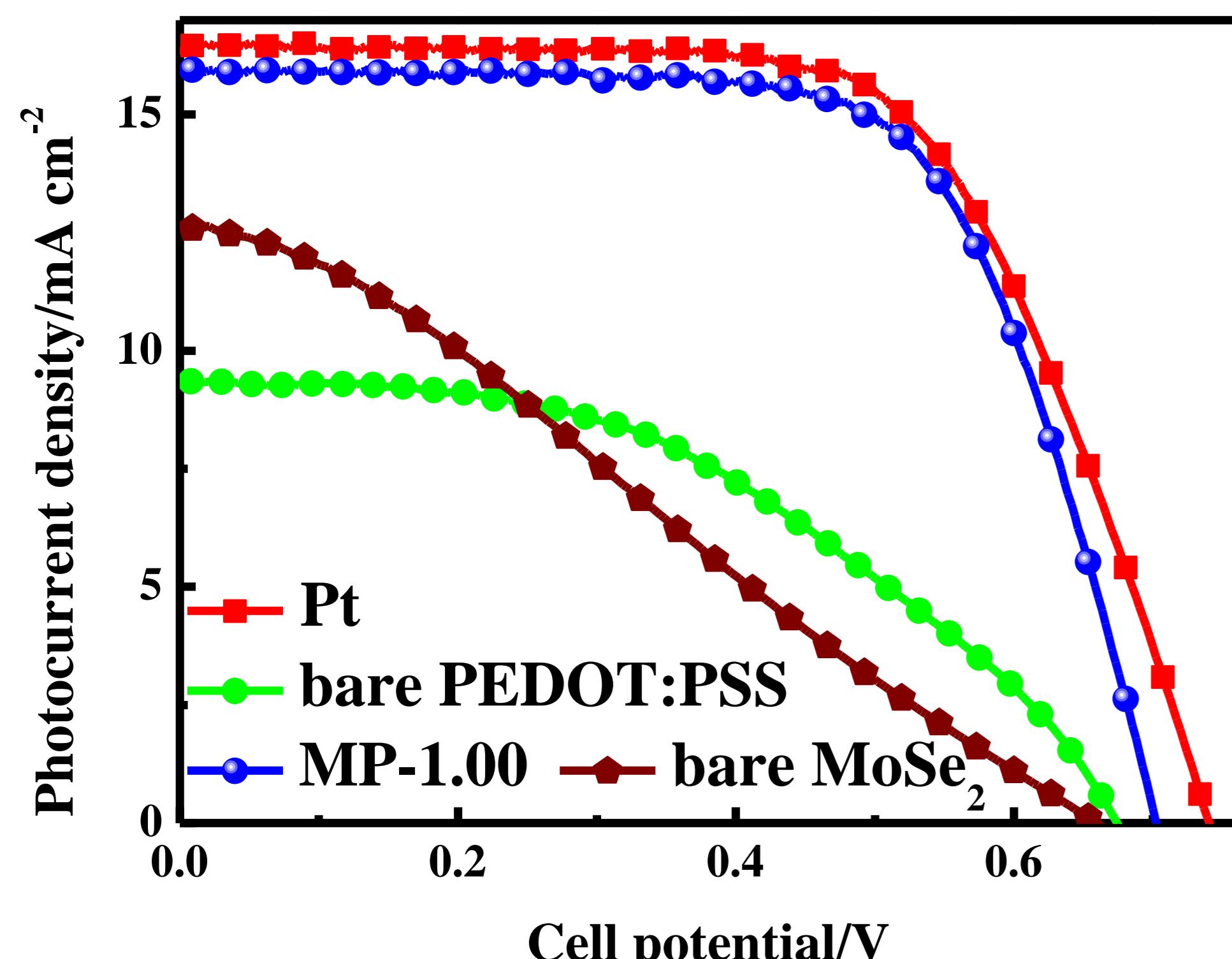


Fig 2. Photocurrent density-voltage curves of the DSSCs with the CEs having Pt, bare PEDOT:PSS, MP-1.00, and bare MoSe<sub>2</sub>.

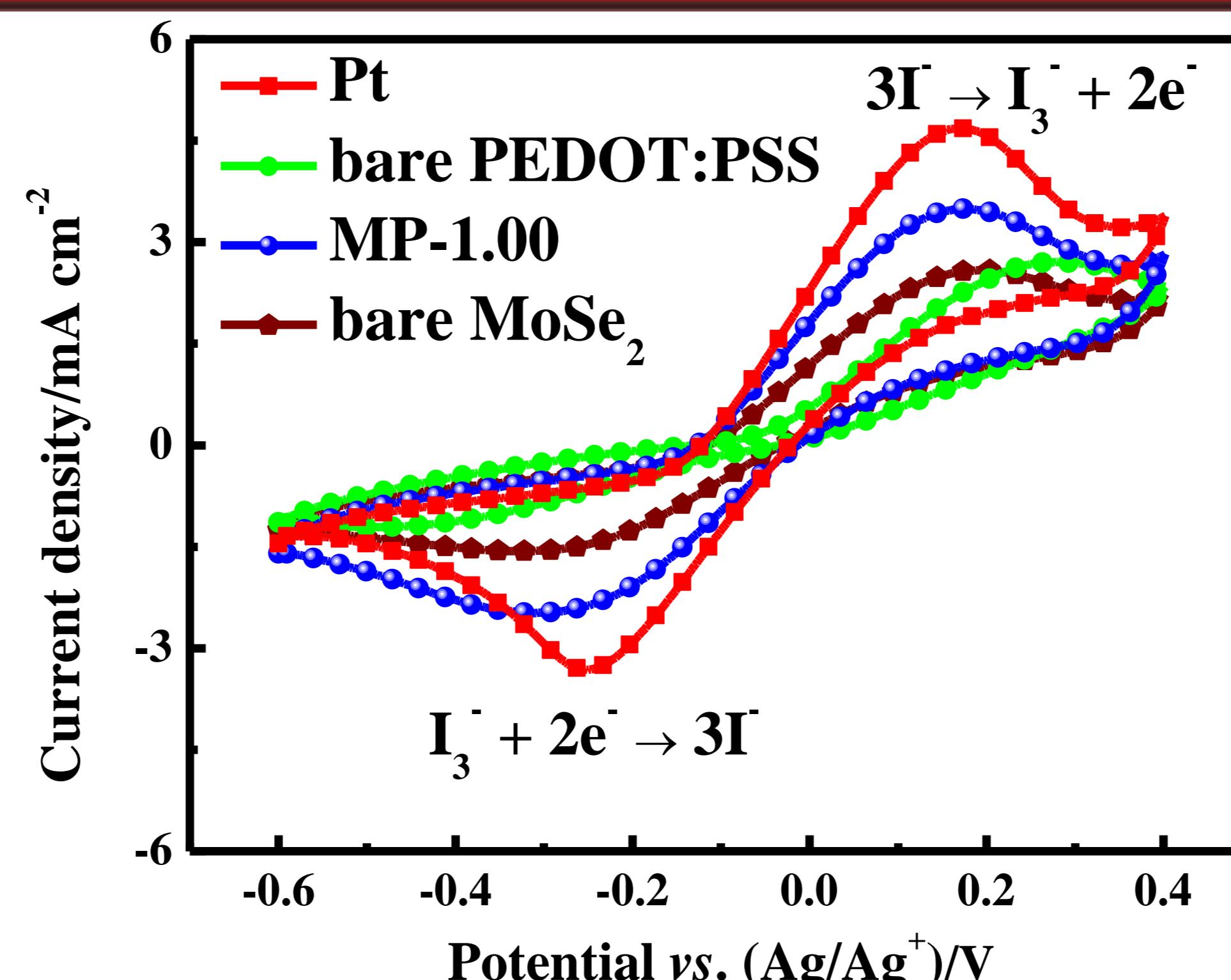


Fig 3. CV curves of Pt, bare PEDOT:PSS, MP-1.00, and bare MoSe<sub>2</sub>.

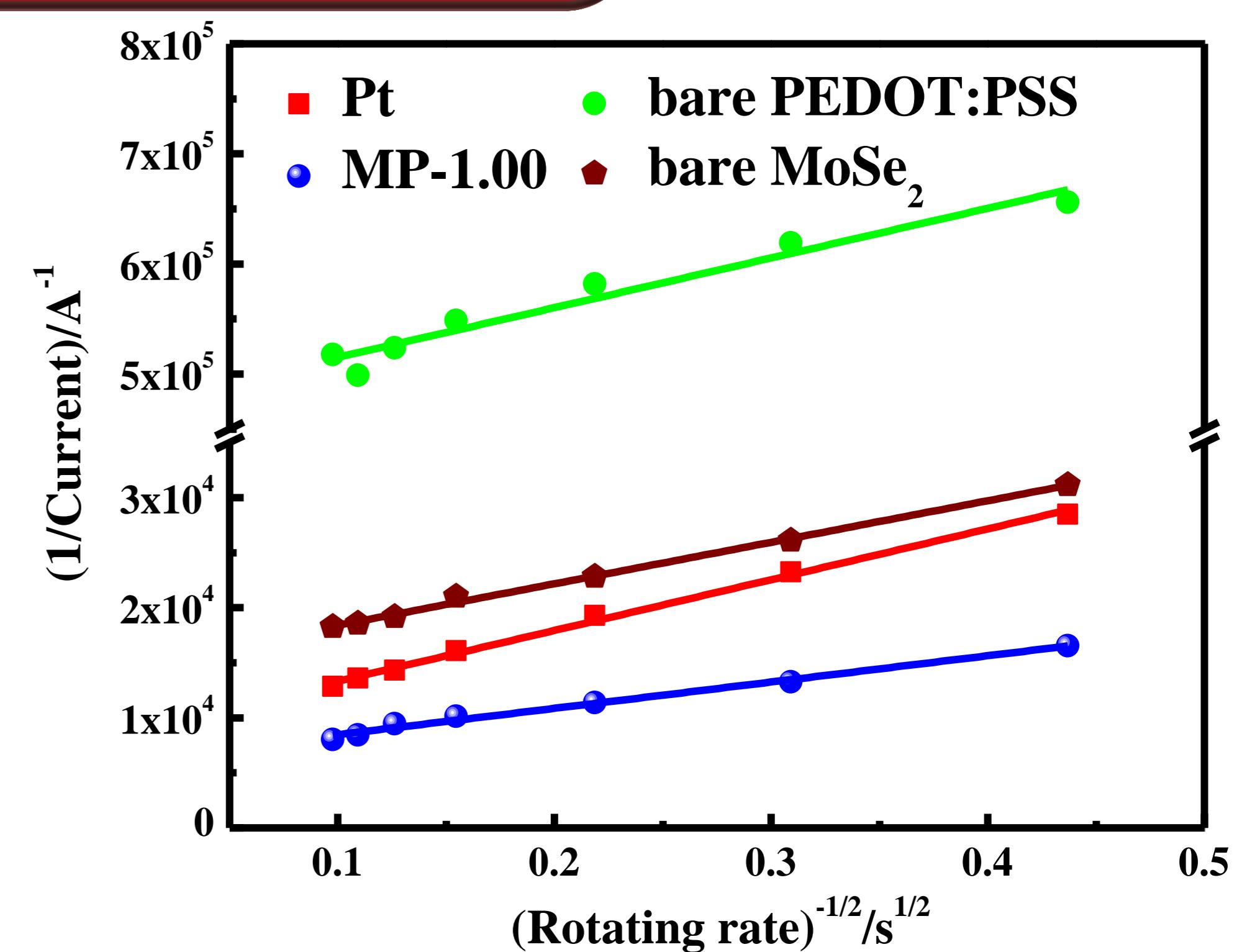


Fig 4. Plots of  $i^{-1}$  vs.  $\omega^{-1/2}$  of Pt, bare PEDOT:PSS, MP-1.00, and bare MoSe<sub>2</sub>.

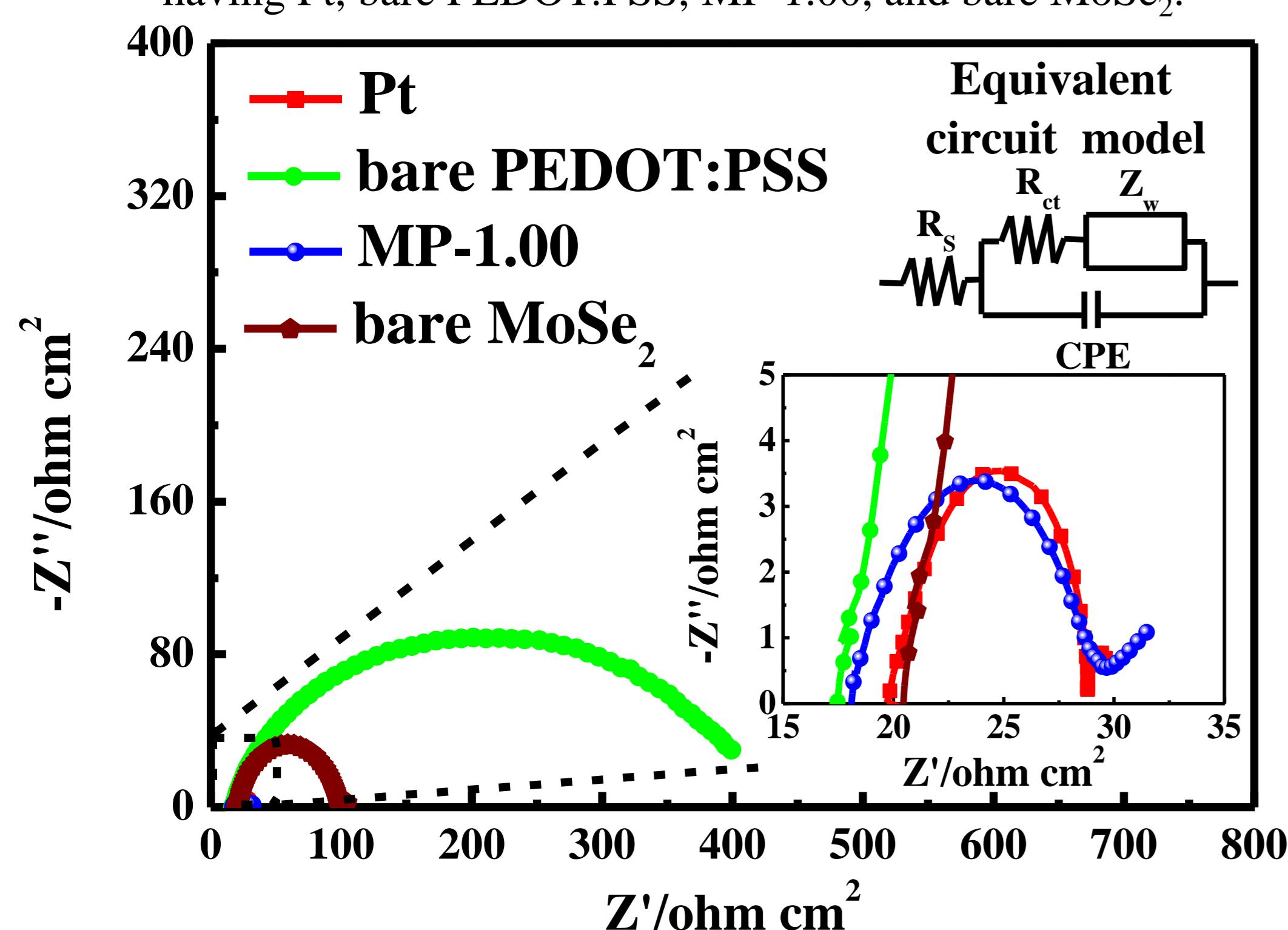


Fig 5. EIS spectra of Pt, bare PEDOT:PSS, MP-1.00, and bare MoSe<sub>2</sub>.

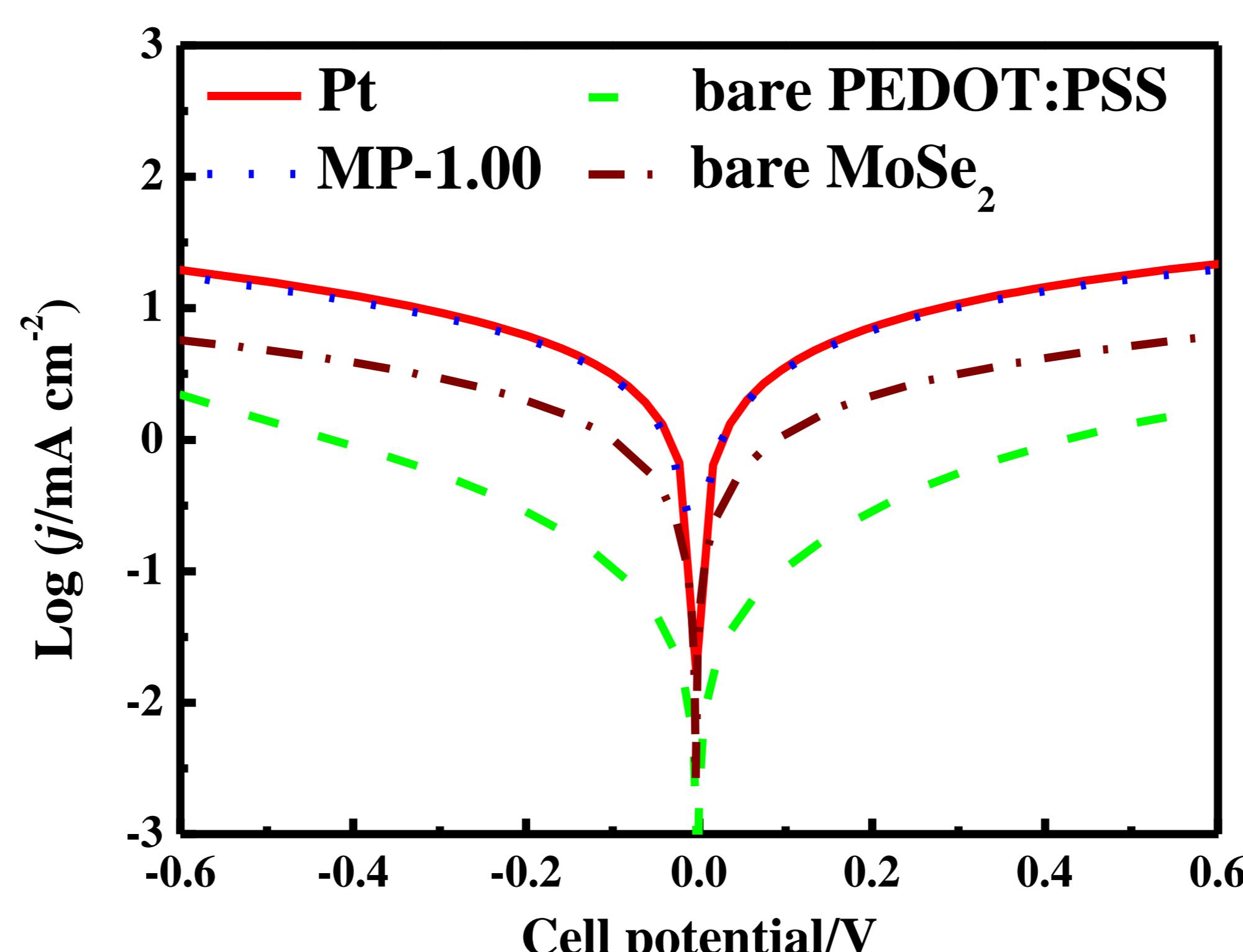


Fig 6. Tafel plots of Pt, bare PEDOT:PSS, MP-1.00, and bare MoSe<sub>2</sub>.

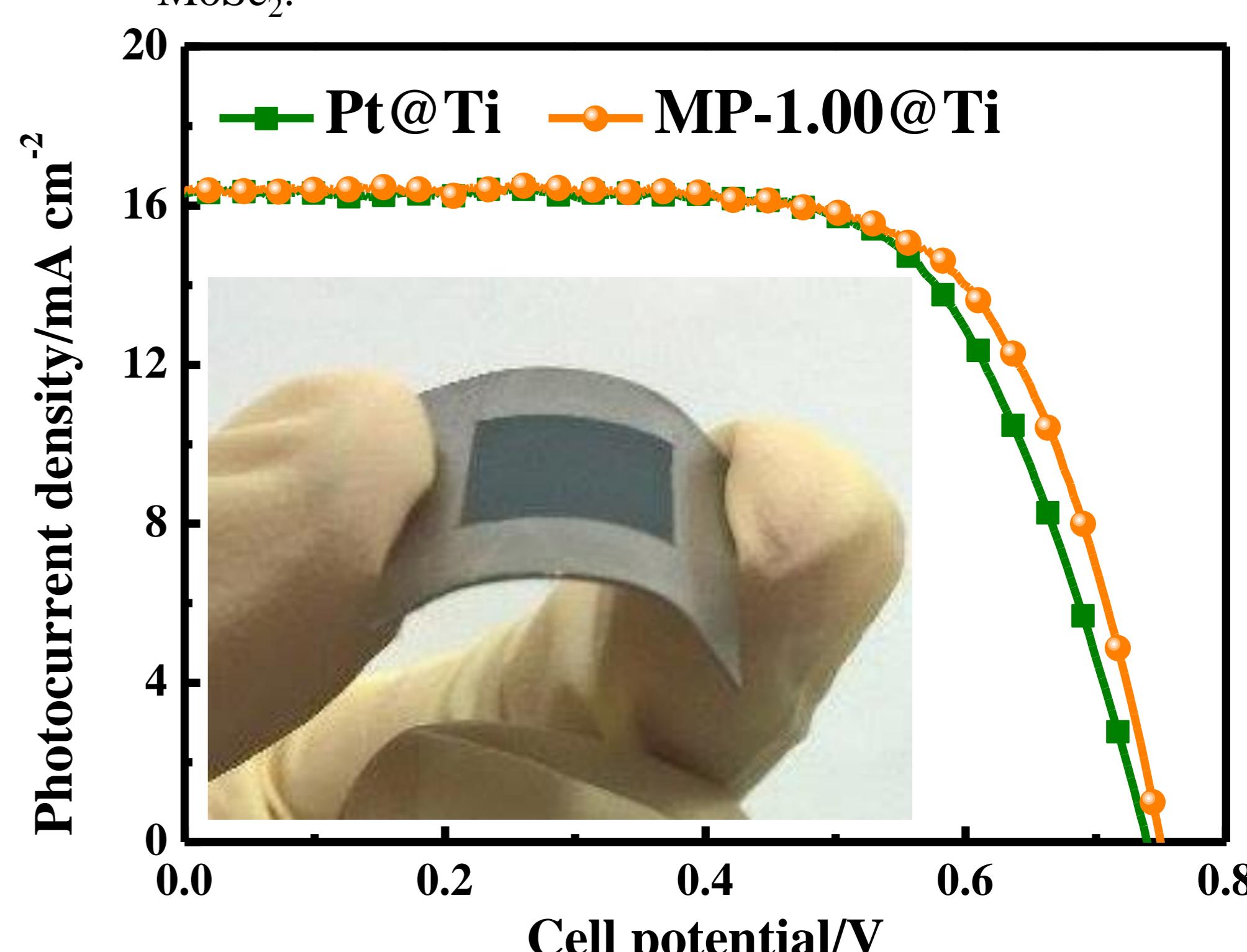


Fig 7. Photocurrent density-voltage curves of the DSSCs with the CEs of Pt, MP-1.00, and MP-1.00@Ti.

### Electrochemical & Photovoltaic Parameters

Counter electrode	$\eta$ (%)	$V_{oc}$ (V)	$J_{sc}$ (mA cm⁻²)	FF	$j_{pc}$ (mA cm⁻²)	$\Delta E_p$ (V)	$k^0$ (cm s⁻¹)	$A_e$ (cm²)	$R_{ct-Tafel}$ (Ω cm²)	$R_s$ (Ω cm²)	$R_{ct-EIS}$ (Ω cm²)
Pt	7.81±0.03	0.74±0.00	16.38±0.03	0.65±0.00	1.82	0.42	3.94×10⁻³	0.30	3.23	20.19	4.60
Bare PEDOT:PSS	2.90±0.03	0.67±0.00	9.32±0.25	0.46±0.01	0.05	0.77	0.71×10⁻³	0.31	181.46	17.36	190.91
MP-1.00	7.58±0.05	0.70±0.01	15.97±0.18	0.67±0.01	0.88	0.49	2.92×10⁻³	0.58	3.77	18.08	5.43
Bare MoSe <sub>2</sub>	2.29±0.04	0.66±0.01	12.65±0.31	0.28±0.01	0.29	0.52	1.92×10⁻³	0.37	31.11	20.50	39.74

### Conclusion

- The DSSC with a composite film having equal weights of MoSe<sub>2</sub> and PEDOT:PSS (denoted as MP-1.00) exhibits the highest power conversion efficiency ( $\eta$ ) of 7.58±0.05%, which is comparable to that of the cell with a Pt CE (7.81±0.03%).
- The composite film MP-1.00 shows a much higher value of heterogeneous rate constant,  $k^0$  ( $2.92\times10^{-3}$  cm s<sup>-1</sup>) and larger effective catalytic surface area,  $A_e$  (0.58 cm<sup>2</sup>) than those of bare MoSe<sub>2</sub> and bare PEDOT:PSS.
- The DSSC with a flexible substrate of titanium foil (MP-1.00@Ti) gave an  $\eta$  of 8.51±0.05%, while the Pt@Ti offered its DSSC a lower  $\eta$  of 8.21±0.02%.

### Acknowledgement

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